Solutions to Chapter 5 Checkpoint Questions

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1. What is a sentence?
   Answer: A sentence is a group of words that expresses a complete thought.

2. What are the two main parts of a sentence?
   Answer: A subject and a predicate.

3. What are the five types of clauses?
   Answer: Independent, dependent, subordinating, restrictive, and nonrestrictive

4. List the four types of sentences.
   Answer: Simple, compound, complex, and compound-complex

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1. What is a noun?
   Answer: A noun is a word that names a person, place, or thing.

2. What is a pronoun?
   Answer: A pronoun is a word that replaces a noun in a sentence.

3. What is an antecedent?
   Answer: An antecedent is the word a pronoun replaces.

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1. What are the two basic types of verbs?
   Answer: A verb can be one of two basic types: those that show action or those that show a state of being.

2. What are the five properties of verbs?
   Answer: Verbs can have one or more of five different properties: voice, mood, tense, person, and number.

3. What are the three verb forms?
   Answer: Participles, gerunds, and infinitives.

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1. What is an adjective?
   Answer: An adjective is a word that describes a noun or pronoun.

2. How is an adverb different from an adjective?
An adverb is a word that describes a verb, adjective, clause, or another adverb.
An adjective is a word that describes a noun or pronoun.

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1. What is a conjunction?
   
   Answer: A conjunction is a word that connects other words, phrases, or sentences.

2. How is a preposition different from a conjunction?
   
   Answer: A preposition is a word that connects or relates its object to the rest of the sentence. A conjunction is a word that connects other words, phrases, or sentences.

3. What is an interjection?
   
   Answer: An interjection is a word that expresses strong emotion, such as surprise, fear, anger, excitement, or shock.